

CAPTIVE COMMERSON'S DOLPHINS

A HISTORICAL RECORD & INVENTORY

(ASIA, EUROPE, NORTH & SOUTH AMERICA)

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Juan & Fabio, SeaWorld San Diego

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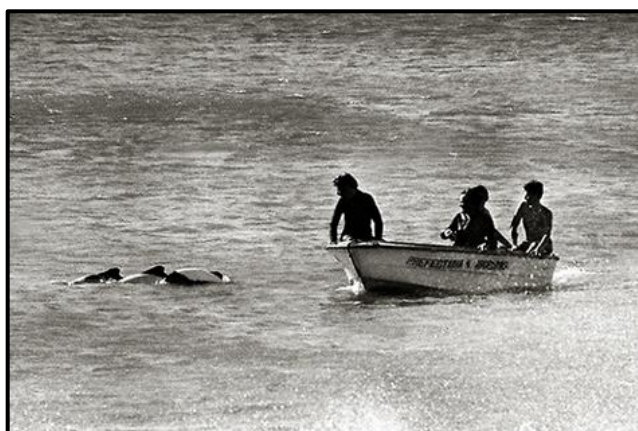
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1.0 - CAPTIVE COMMERSON'S HISTORY

1.1 EARLY COLLECTIONS: EUROPE, JAPAN & NORTH AMERICA (1978-1987)

The history of Commerson's Dolphins (*Cephalorhynchus commersonii*) in captivity is relatively short with the first known collections occurring in 1978 and continuing until 1987. During this nine year period approximately 53 animals were collected for Sea World (United States), Duisburg Zoo (Europe), and several aquariums in Japan.

Beginning in 1978, three facilities collected and displayed Commerson's Dolphins: Bahia Blanca, Duisburg Zoo and Sunshine International Aquarium. It's not known during what month that Bahia Blanca captured their animals but what is known is that two individuals were held in a pond by AH Cobreros and were released after 48 days of captivity (Balcomb, 1995).



In the winter – either late November or early December – the Duisburg Zoo and Sunshine International Aquarium took a total of ten animals between them. Six of the dolphins went to Duisburg Zoo where all but one died (Yogi/Jogi). Causes of death for these animals ranged from pneumonia to fungal infections (*Candida spp*) resulting in severe skin lesions and death (Gewalt, 1990).

The remaining four animals (3 females, 1 male) were collected for Sunshine International Aquarium in Tokyo but never made it to their facility. One dolphin died almost immediately after take off, the other three were seized during a stop over in New York because no permit had been secured to legally allow the transport/importation of the animals into the United States.

The three surviving dolphins were taken to Mystic Marinelife Aquarium for care where one died the same day.

The male (Don Juan) died after 10 days of care and his death left the Aquarium with just one surviving animal, a female they named "Carmelita". According to investigators handling the case,

"The animal which remained alive at the date of the hearing, suffered from an S-shaped flexure of the tail extending from the flukes to the dorsal fin. The origin of this deformity has not been conclusively established though the Aquarium staff surmised that it may have resulted from severe muscle cramps during the animal's prolonged confinement in the shipping crate."

Miraculously, Carmelita lived for another two and a half years in the care of Mystic Aquarium, dying in July of 1981 (Monaco, 1983).

Duisburg Zoo would capture Commerson's again in 1980, collected five males of which two survived.

In 1983 captures were made by Sea World who took twelve individuals to display at their California park - six of these animals survived past six months and two of them remain alive today (Betsy & Juan).



7 Commerson's Dolphin in the "Underwater Theater", Sea World of California

Duisburg Zoo would make their final collection in 1984 with six animals – 3 males and 3 females. .

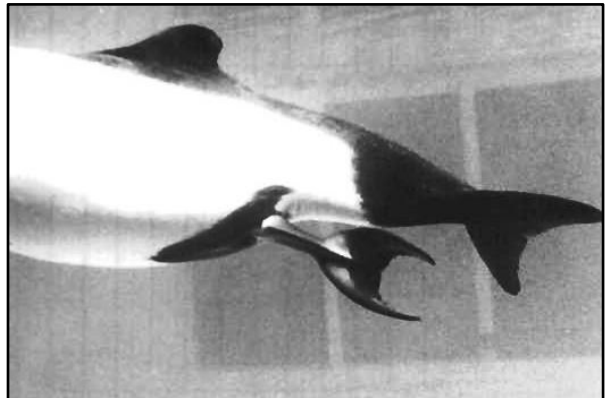
In March of 1987 a total of 17 dolphins would be collected by three facilities in Japan – Marinepia Matshushima Aquarium, Sunshine International Aquarium and Toba Aquarium with animals divided up in the following way:

- Marinepia Matsushima: 3 females, 2 males (Aura, Tierra, Arena, Cruz & Viento)
- Sunshine International Aquarium: 2 females, 3 males (names unk)
- Toba Aquarium: 1 female, 2 males (Kurobe, Liner & Haruka)

The other four animals are unaccounted for but it's believed that they probably died at the above facilities prior to 1990.

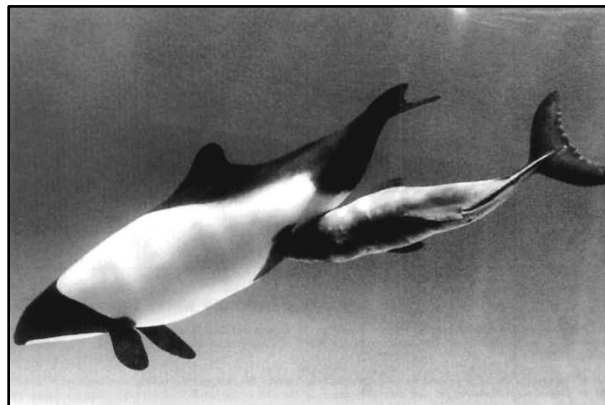
1.2 CAPTIVE BREEDING: UNITED STATES & JAPAN (1985-PRESENT)

The first successful birth of a Commerson's Dolphin in captivity occurred at Sea World of California on February 21st, 1985. The dam (CC-8327) gave birth to a male calf that was named "Jacob" (derived from "Jacobita") who would live for 15 years before dying of colitis at Sea World of Ohio in 2000. CC-8327 produced at least two more known calves – J.B. (Jacob's Brother) and a calf in 1990 that did not survive.



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Overall, in 15 years there have been 17 pregnancies at Sea World resulting in 14 successful calves. While it's not known whether any of the remaining pregnancies resulted in stillbirth, 3 pregnancies resulted in the birth of a live calf which did not survive.

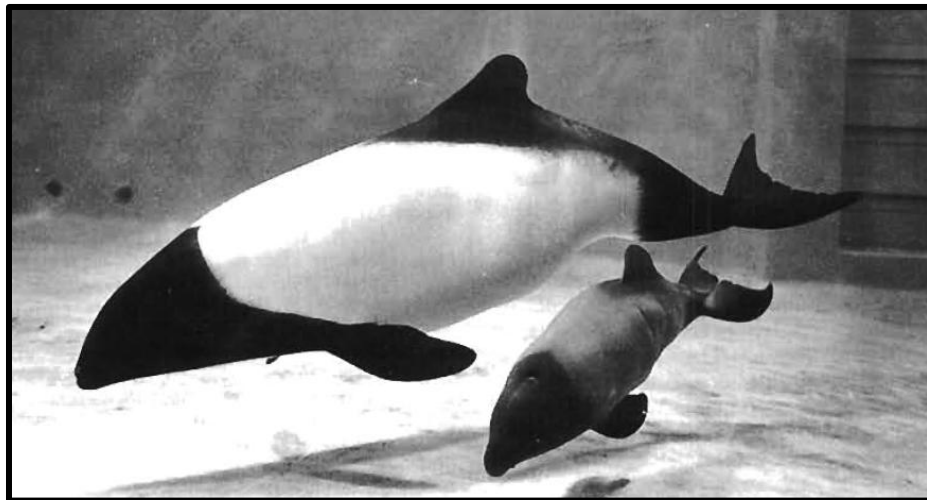


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In June of 2007 a calf was born via artificial insemination to Ringer (dam) and Pepe (sire) – the calf was born alive but did not survive. Regardless, this event represents a significant milestone for the future management of the species in a controlled environment.

In Japan, the first captive birth occurred on July 1st, 1989 at Marinepia Matsushima Aquarium. Born to a female named “Will” and a male named “Viento”, the female calf was named “Laura” (also know as Lara, Rora or Roller).

In 11 years there were a total of 16 pregnancies resulting in 10 successful calves among the various Japanese facilities. Six of the births were unsuccessful, resulting in six live births in which the calf did not survive. Seven captive born animals survive today and at least two captive born females have produced calves of their own (2nd generation).



© Matsushima Aquarium

2.0 CODES AND ABBREVIATIONS

2.1 HOLDING FACILITIES

<u>ABBREVIATION</u>	<u>FACILITY</u>	<u>STATUS</u>
AQUATICA	Aquatica	open, current holder
BAHIA BLANCA	Jardín Botánico y Zoo de Bahía Blanca	unknown
DUISBURG	Duisburg Zoo	open, no longer exhibiting
MATSUSHIMA	Marinepia Matsushima Aquarium	open, current holder
MIYAJIMA	Miyajima Public Aquarium	closed for renovation
MYSTIC	Mystic Marinelifelife Aquarium	open, no longer exhibiting
NANKI	Nanki Shirahama Adventure World	open, current holder
SUN INTL	Sunshine International Aquarium	open, unknown
SWC	Sea World of California	open, current holder
SWO	Sea World of Ohio	closed, 2001
TOBA	Toba Aquarium	open, current holder

2.2 CAPTURE LOCATIONS

<u>ABBREVIATION</u>	<u>CAPTURE SITE</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>
ARGENTINA	Argentina, unspecified location	South America
CHILE	Straits of Magellan	South America

3.0 CAPTIVE COMMERSON DOLPHINS: HISTORICAL RECORD/INVENTORY

**Germany, Japan & the United States
(1978-present)**

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
		?	CAPT	??-??-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	* held at Jardín Botánico y Zoo de Bahía Blanca
			TRANS	??-??-78	BAHIA BLANC			* released after 48 days, held in a pond
			RELEASE	??-??-78	UNKNOWN			
		?	CAPT	??-??-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	* held at Jardín Botánico y Zoo de Bahía Blanca
			TRANS	??-??-78	BAHIA BLANC			* released after 48 days, held in a pond
			RELEASE	??-??-78	UNKNOWN			
		M	CAPT	??-Nov-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	18-Dec-78	DUISBURG			
			DEATH	??-??-??	DUISBURG			
		F	CAPT	??-Nov-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	18-Dec-78	DUISBURG			
			DEATH	??-??-??	DUISBURG			
		F	CAPT	??-Nov-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	18-Dec-78	DUISBURG			
			DEATH	??-??-??	DUISBURG			
		F	CAPT	??-Nov-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	18-Dec-78	DUISBURG			
			DEATH	??-??-??	DUISBURG			
		F	CAPT	??-Nov-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	18-Dec-78	DUISBURG			
			DEATH	??-??-??	DUISBURG			

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
	Yogi/Jogi	M	CAPT	??-Nov-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	18-Dec-78	DUISBURG			
			TRANS	12-Sep-04	SWC			
			DEATH	20-Nov-04	SWC			
	Carmelita	F	CAPT	??-Dec-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	* captured late Nov/early Dec
			TRANS	14-Dec-78	SUN INTL			* dolphins were bound for Japan, intercepted in NY
			TRANS	14-Dec-78	MYSTIC			* dolphins landed in NY around 0300 AM, Dec 15
			DEATH	26-Jul-81	MYSTIC			
	Don Juan	M	CAPT	??-Dec-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	14-Dec-78	SUN INTL			* dolphins were bound for Japan, intercepted in NY
			TRANS	15-Dec-78	MYSTIC			* dolphins landed in NY around 0300 AM, Dec 15
			DEATH	25-Dec-78	MYSTIC			
	No Name	F	CAPT	??-Dec-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	14-Dec-78	SUN INTL			* dolphins were bound for Japan, intercepted in NY
			DEATH	14-Dec-78	TRANSIT			* died almost immediately after take off
	No Name	F	CAPT	??-Dec-78	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	14-Dec-78	SUN INTL			* dolphins were bound for Japan, intercepted in NY
			TRANS	15-Dec-78	MYSTIC			* dolphins landed in NY around 0300 AM, Dec 15
			DEATH	15-Dec-78	MYSTIC			
	No Name	M	CAPT	??-???-80	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	* captured in Jan/Feb 1980
			TRANS	9-Feb-80	DUISBURG			
			DEATH	??-???-80	DUISBURG			
	No Name	M	CAPT	??-???-80	ARGENTINA	Wild	Wild	* captured in Jan/Feb 1980
			TRANS	9-Feb-80	DUISBURG			
			DEATH	??-???-80	DUISBURG			

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
	Guacho	M	CAPT TRANS DEATH	??-??-80 9-Feb-80 19-Jul-82	ARGENTINA DUISBURG DUISBURG	Wild	Wild	* captured in Jan/Feb 1980
	Nico	M	CAPT TRANS DEATH	??-??-80 9-Feb-80 ??-??-92	ARGENTINA DUISBURG DUISBURG	Wild	Wild	* captured in Jan/Feb 1980
	Pepe	M	CAPT TRANS DEATH	??-??-80 9-Feb-80 15-Sep-89	ARGENTINA DUISBURG DUISBURG	Wild	Wild	* captured in Jan/Feb 1980
SWC-CC-8326	Juan	M	CAPT TRANS	23-Nov-83 13-Dec-83	CHILE SWC	Wild	Wild	
SWC-CC-8327	?	F	CAPT TRANS DEATH	24-Nov-83 13-Dec-83 7-May-91	CHILE SWC SWC	Wild	Wild	
SWC-CC-8328	-	F	CAPT TRANS DEATH	25-Nov-83 13-Dec-83 28-Jun-84	CHILE SWC SWC	Wild	Wild	* animal was probably not named due to short time in captivity
SWC-CC-8330	Betsy	F	CAPT TRANS	25-Nov-83 13-Dec-83	CHILE SWC	Wild	Wild	
SWC-CC-8329	-	F	CAPT TRANS DEATH	26-Nov-83 13-Dec-83 5-Feb-84	CHILE SWC SWC	Wild	Wild	* animal was probably not named due to short time in captivity

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
SWC-CC-8331	?	M	CAPT	27-Nov-83	CHILE	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	13-Dec-83	SWC			
			DEATH	11-Aug-90	SWC			
SWC-CC-8332	-	M	CAPT	29-Nov-83	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* animal was probably not named due to short time in captivity
			TRANS	13-Dec-83	SWC			
			DEATH	13-Dec-83	SWC			* possibly died during transport
SWC-CC-8333	Pancho	M	CAPT	30-Nov-83	CHILE	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	13-Dec-83	SWC			
			DEATH	7-Dec-95	SWC			
SWC-CC-8334	Oreo	F	CAPT	1-Dec-83	CHILE	Wild	Wild	
			TRANS	13-Dec-83	SWC			
			DEATH	7-Jul-04	SWC			
SWC-CC-8335	-	F	CAPT	1-Dec-83	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* animal was probably not named due to short time in captivity
			TRANS	13-Dec-83	SWC			
			DEATH	13-Dec-83	SWC			* probably died during transport
SWC-CC-8336	?	M	CAPT	2-Dec-83	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* animal was probably not named due to short time in captivity
			TRANS	13-Dec-83	SWC			
			DEATH	19-Dec-83	SWC			
SWC-CC-8337	-	F	CAPT	2-Dec-83	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* animal was probably not named due to short time in captivity
			TRANS	13-Dec-83	SWC			
			DEATH	13-Dec-83	SWC			* probably died during transport
	Hänschen	M	CAPT	??-??-84	CHILE			* capt in Jan/Feb 1984
			TRANS	14-Feb-84	DUISBURG			
			DEATH	??-??-85	DUISBURG			

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
	Busso	M	CAPT	??-??-84	CHILE			* capt in Jan/Feb 1984
			TRANS	14-Feb-84	DUISBURG			
			DEATH	22-Dec-91	DUISBURG			
		M	CAPT	??-??-84	CHILE			* capt in Jan/Feb 1984
			TRANS	14-Feb-84	DUISBURG			* might not have made it out of the country, died before tranport??
			DEATH	??-??-84	DUISBURG			
		F	CAPT	??-??-84	CHILE			* capt in Jan/Feb 1984
			TRANS	14-Feb-84	DUISBURG			* might not have made it out of the country, died before tranport??
			DEATH	??-??-84	DUISBURG			
		F	CAPT	??-??-84	CHILE			* capt in Jan/Feb 1984
			TRANS	14-Feb-84	DUISBURG			* might not have made it out of the country, died before tranport??
			DEATH	??-??-84	DUISBURG			
		F	CAPT	??-??-84	CHILE			* capt in Jan/Feb 1984
			TRANS	14-Feb-84	DUISBURG			* might not have made it out of the country, died before tranport??
			DEATH	??-??-84	DUISBURG			
SWC-CC-8526	Jacob	M	BORN	21-Feb-85	SWC	Unk		* the first captive birth
			TRANS	26-Apr-97	SWO			
			DEATH	7-Mar-00	SWO			
	Oreo's Calf	F	BORN	19-Apr-86	SWC	Unk	Oreo	* live birth
			DEATH	??-Apr-86				
	Betsy's Calf	?	BORN	1-May-86	SWC	Unk	Betsy	* live birth
			DEATH	??-??-??				

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
	Liner	M	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	TOBA			
			TRANS	??-??-??	?			
	Kurobe	M	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	TOBA			
			TRANS	??-??-??	MIYAJIMA			
			DEATH	??-??-05	MIYAJIMA			
	Haruka	F	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	TOBA			
			DEATH	1997-2000	TOBA ?			
	Aura	F	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87				
			TRANS	2006-2008	MATSHUSHIMA			
	Viento	M	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	MATSHUSHIMA			
			TRANS	??-??-??	MATSHUSHIMA			
	Cruz	M	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	MATSHUSHIMA			
			TRANS	??-??-??	MATSHUSHIMA			
	Tierra	F	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	MATSHUSHIMA			
			TRANS	8-May-08	MATSHUSHIMA			

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
	Arena	F	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	MATSHUSHIMA			
			TRANS	??-??-??	MATSHUSHIMA			
			DEATH	??-??-03	MATSHUSHIMA			
		M	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	SUNSHINE			* 5 of the '87 captures went to Sunshine
			TRANS	??-Jun-90	KAIYUKAN			
			TRANS	??-??-01	KAMOGAWA			
			TRANS	??-??-03	KAIYUKAN			
			DEATH	??-??-??	KAIYUKAN			
		M	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	SUNSHINE			* 5 of the '87 captures went to Sunshine
			TRANS	??-Jun-90	KAIYUKAN			
			TRANS	??-??-01	KAMOGAWA			
			DEATH	??-??-??	?			* unknown whether this animal died at KSW or not
		M	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	SUNSHINE			* 5 of the '87 captures went to Sunshine
			TRANS					
		F	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	SUNSHINE			* 5 of the '87 captures went to Sunshine
			TRANS					
		F	CAPT	??-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
			TRANS	27-Mar-87	SUNSHINE			* 5 of the '87 captures went to Sunshine
			TRANS					

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
		?	CAPT TRANS TRANS	??-Mar-87 27-Mar-87	CHILE ?	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
		?	CAPT TRANS TRANS	??-Mar-87 27-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
		?	CAPT TRANS TRANS	??-Mar-87 27-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
		?	CAPT TRANS TRANS	??-Mar-87 27-Mar-87	CHILE	Wild	Wild	* straits of Magellan
	Betsy's Calf	M	BORN DEATH	25-May-87 25-May-87	SWC	Unk	Betsy	
SWC-CC-8727	JB	M	BORN TRANS DEATH	10-Jul-87 4-May-96 9-Mar-00	SWC SWO SWO	Unk	8327?	* JB means "Jacob's Brother"
SWC-CC-8826	Toni	F	BORN TRANS DEATH	10-Sep-88 7-Mar-98 23-Oct-00	SWC SWO SWO	Unk	Betsy	
SWC-CC-8827	Oreo's Calf	F	BORN DEATH	28-Sep-88 2-Jan-98	SWC SWC	Unk	Oreo	

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
	Roller	F	BORN TRANS	1-Jul-89 ??-??-??	MATSUSHIMA TOBA	Cruz	Will ?	* not certain is "Will" is the correct name or not * other name variations – Roller, Laura, Rora
	?	M	BORN DEATH	8-May-90 ??-??-??	SWC SWC	Unk	CC-8327	
	Lara/Rara	F	BORN	??-??-91	MATSUSHIMA	Unk	Tierra	* sire is probably Viento
	Sailor	F	BORN	29-Apr-91	MATSUSHIMA	Viento	Aura	* other names variations are Sera, Sarah, Sailor
	?	M	BORN DEATH	8-Dec-92 8-Dec-92	SWC SWC	Unk	?	
SWC-CC-9326	Pepe	M	BORN TRANS TRANS TRANS	23-May-93 4-May-96 18-Dec-01 26-Jan-08	SWC SWO SWC AQUATICA	Pancho	Betsy	
SWC-CC-9327	Fabio	M	BORN TRANS TRANS TRANS	16-Sep-93 4-May-96 18-Dec-01 26-Jan-08	SWC SWO SWC AQUATICA	Juan	Oreo	
	Haruka's Calf	M	BORN DEATH	2-Jul-94 ??-??-94	TOBA TOBA	Unk	Haruka	
SWC-CC-9526	Crocker	M	BORN TRANS DEATH	21-Jun-95 26-Apr-97 18-Mar-00	SWC SWO SWC	Unk	Betsy	

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
SWC-CC-9527		M	BORN	10-Jul-95	SWC	Unk	?	
			TRANS	7-Mar-98	SWO			
			TRANS	18-Dec-01	SWC			
			DEATH	18-Jan-04	SWC			
	Haruka's Calf	?	BORN	30-Jul-95	TOBA	Unk.	Haruka	
			DEATH	??-??-95	TOBA			
SWC-CC-9528	Cookie	F	BORN	8-Sep-95	SWC	Unk.	Oreo	
			TRANS	7-Mar-98	SWO			
			TRANS	18-Dec-01	SWC			
			DEATH	28-Dec-03	SWC			
SWC-CC-9626	Tiger	M	BORN	21-Jun-96	SWC	Unk	Toni	
			TRANS	??-??-??	SWO			
			DEATH	18-Mar-00	SWO			
	Lori/Rori (Laurie)	M	BORN	20-May-97	TOBA	Kur/Lin	Roller	* sire either Kurobe or Liner
			DEATH	~ 2002	TOBA			* died at Toba?
SWC-CC-9726		F	BORN	25-Sep-97	SWC	?	?	
			DEATH	24-Oct-97	SWC			
	Bonn	?	BORN	19-May-98	MATSUSHIMA	Cruz	Tierra	
SWC-CC-9826	Keebler	M	BORN	1-Sep-98	SWC	Juan	Oreo	
			TRANS	26-Jan-08	AQUATICA			

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
SWC-CC-9827	Ross	M	BORN	23-Oct-98	SWC	Juan	Betsy	
			TRANS	26-Jan-08	AQUATICA			
	Qurili (Ri)	M	BORN	22-Jun-00	TOBA	Liner	Roller	
			TRANS	??-??-??	NANKI			
			DEATH	2008-2009	NANKI			
SWC-CC-0026	Ringer	F	BORN	10-Jul-00	SWC	Juan	Oreo	
	Stella	F	BORN	27-May-01	MATSUSHIMA	Cruz	Tierra	
			TRANS	??-??-??	NANKI			
			TRANS	??-Jan-10	TOBA			
	Wing	M	BORN	7-Jun-01	MATSUSHIMA	?	?	* dam either Aura or Arena ?
			DEATH	??-??-04	MATSUSHIMA			
SWC-CC-0126	Rachel	F	BORN	8-Jun-01	SWC	Juan	Betsy	
			DEATH	15-Dec-03	SWC			
	Columbus (Koron)	F	BORN	14-Apr-02	TOBA	Liner	Roller	
			DEATH	??-??-03	TOBA			
	Kirara (Killala)	?	BORN	11-Jul-02	TOBA	Liner	Lara	
			DEATH	19-Dec-02	TOBA			
	Peace	M	BORN	??-??-06	TOBA	Liner	Lara	* born in 2006, where??
			TRANS	??-Jan-10	NANKI			* exchange for Stella???
	Toto	M	BORN	27-Jul-06	TOBA	Unk	Lara	* sire is most likely Kai
			DEATH	8-Jan-07	TOBA			

FACILITY ID #	NAME	SEX	EVENT	DATE	LOCATION	SIRE NAME	DAM NAME	NOTES
SWC-CC-0726	Ringer's Calf	?	BORN	30-Jun-07	SWC	Pepe	Ringer	* artificial insemination
			DEATH	??-??-07	SWC			
	Sailor's Calf	?	BORN	??-??-08	MATSUSHIMA	Unk	Sailor	
			DEATH	??-??-08	MATSUSHIMA			
	Lara's Calf	?	BORN	7-Oct-08	TOBA AQ	Unk	Lara	
			DEATH	??-??-??	TOBA AQ			
SWC-CC-0926	Betsy's Calf (live birth)	?	BORN	19-Jun-09	SWC	Juan	Betsy	* born alive
			DEATH	??-Jun-09	SWC			
	Sailor's Calf	?	BORN	20-Jun-10	MATSUSHIMA	Unk	Sailor	

4.0 APPENDIX 1

4.1 APPENDIX 1.









5.0 REFERENCES & CITATIONS

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